



RAD-HARD NAND Storage For **Aerospace** and **Outer Space Data** (AOSD)



Storage Requirements in Aerospace Applications



Systems for space exploration

- Rovers
- Telescopes
- Satellites



Systems for everyday life

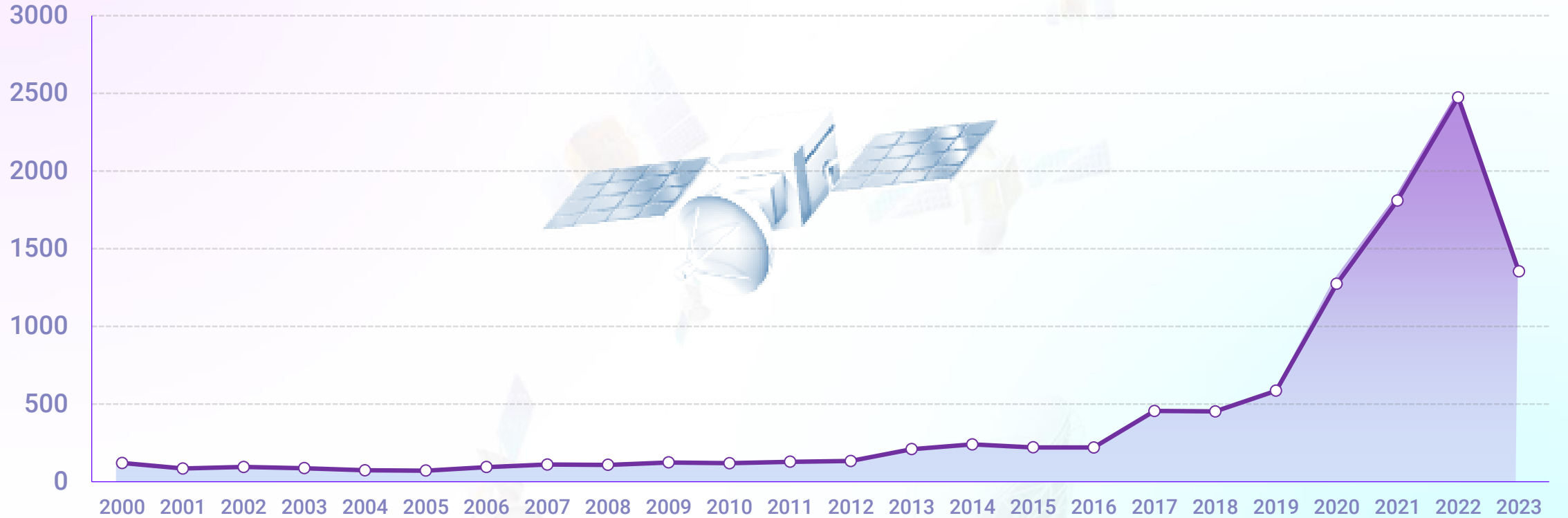
- Weather sensors
- Cell communications
- Commodity GPS
- Defense & intelligence



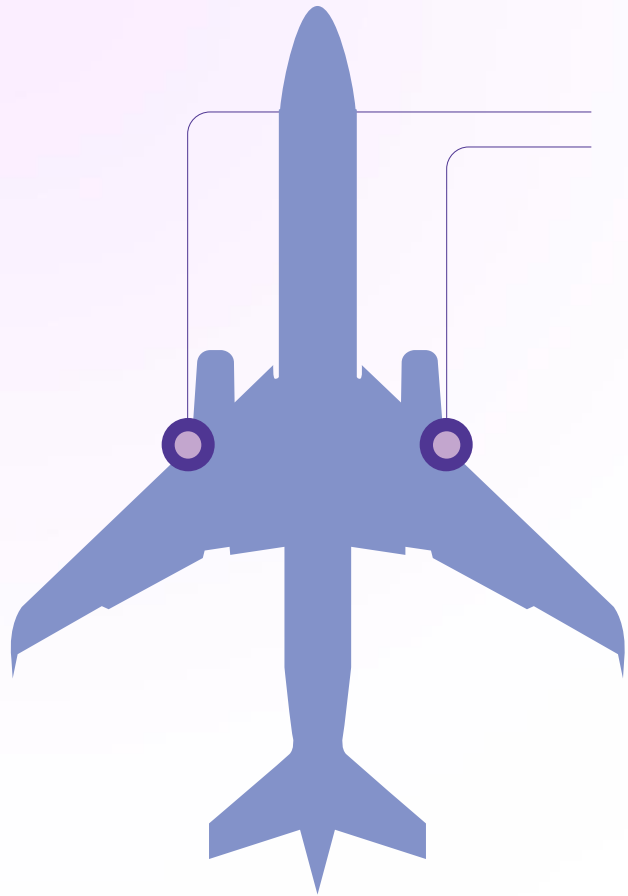
Space-based terrestrial communications

- IOT
- 5G

Number of Satellites Launched Per Year



Data source: Union of Concerned Scientist



$$20 \text{ TB} \times 2 \times 6 \times 28,537 \times 365$$

20 terabytes of information per engine every hour

twin-engine Boeing 737

six-hour cross-country flight from NY to LA

of commercial flights in the sky in the US on any given day

days in a year

$$= 2,499,841,200 \text{ TB}$$

Sensors data from a cross-country flight

Data source: Big Data in the Aerospace Industry

To ensure the storage devices can withstand the radiation environment of space without experiencing critical failures, there are some key radiation specifications and metrics to consider

Total Ionizing Dose (TID)

- ✓ Measure the cumulative ionizing radiation dose absorbed by a device
- ✓ measure in Gy (Grays) or rads (radiation absorbed doses)
- ✓ ASTM E1249, ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. ESCC 22900

Single Event Effects (SEE)

- ✓ Effects of a single ionizing particle hitting a device and causing a transient or permanent change.
- ✓ MIL-STD-883 Method 1019.7, ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. ESCC 23600

Neutron Radiation

- ✓ Significant concern in space environments, especially in deep space missions.
- ✓ Can cause displacement damage.
- ✓ MIL-STD-883 Method 1017.2, ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. ESCC 25100

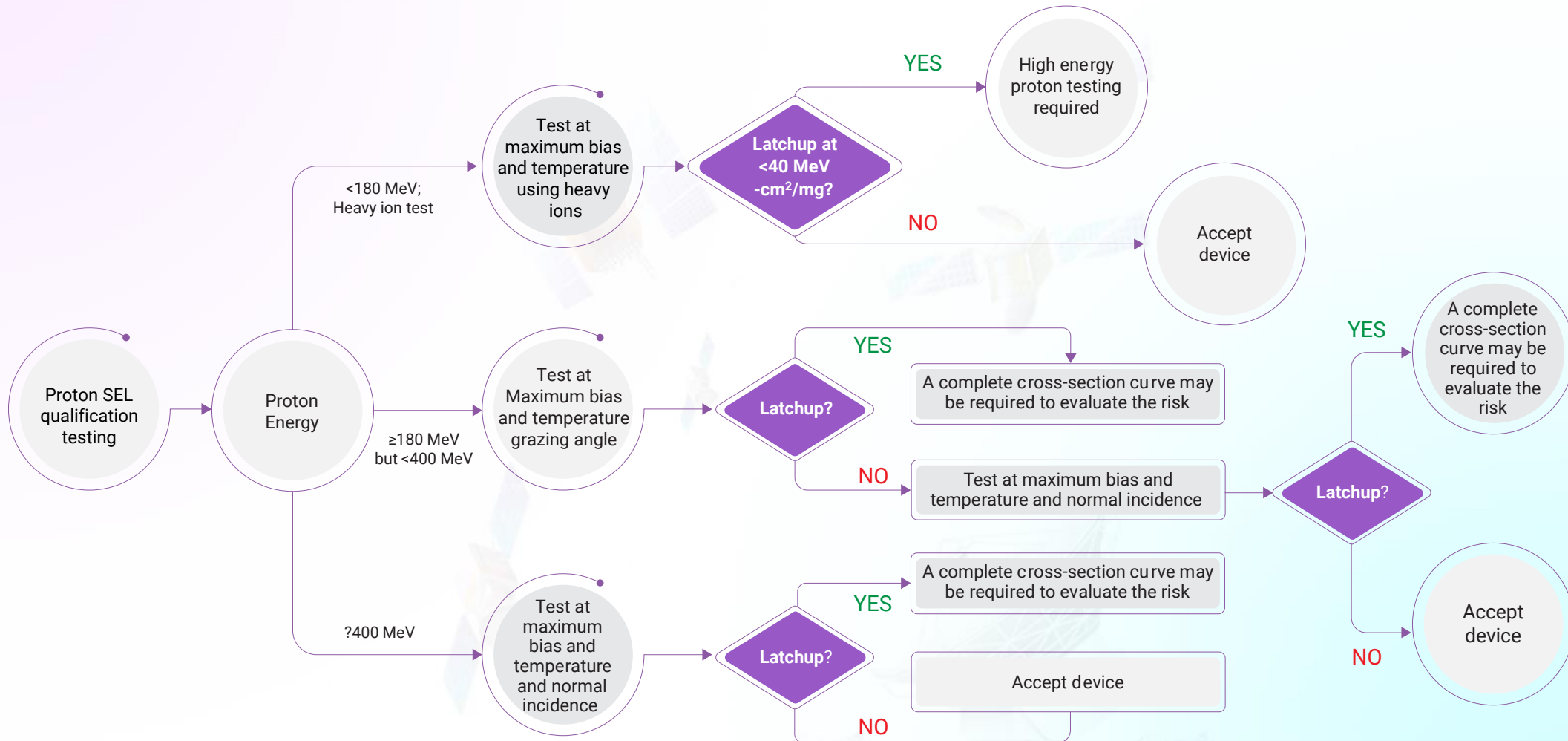
Total Non-Ionizing Dose (TNID)

- ✓ Refer to the cumulative of non-ionizing radiation dose.
- ✓ ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. ESCC 22910

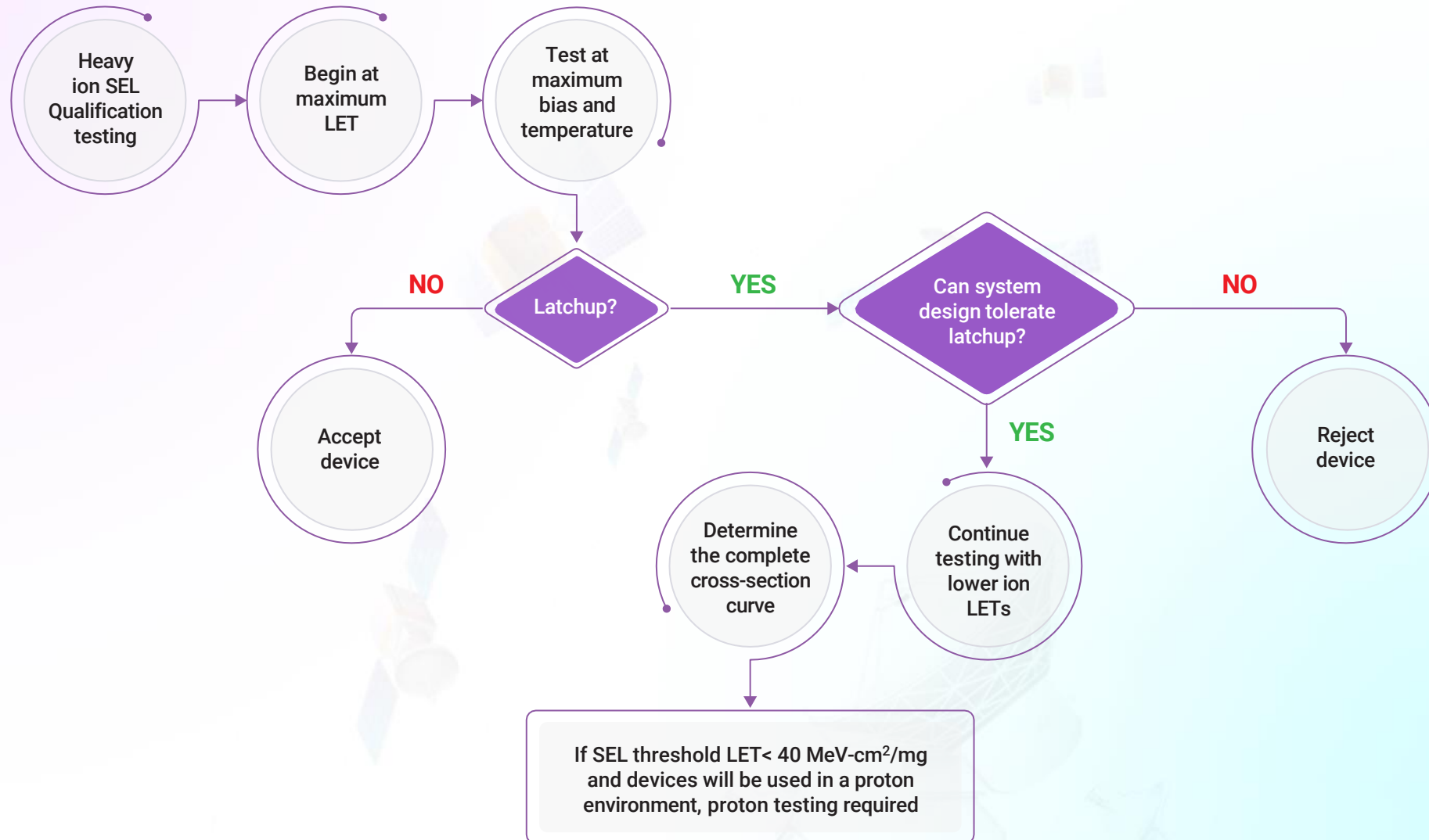
Temperature and Vacuum

- ✓ MIL-STD-883 Method 1008
- ✓ ASTM E595

Proton Radiation Test (Qualification chart)



Heavy Ion Radiation Test (Qualification chart)



FLEXXON Key Features



Highest Quality
Extremely Stringent
Reliability



RAD Hard Design
Designed with RAD Hard
Compliance



Longevity
Fixed BOM



Military-grade compliance
100% Tested with MIL
Requirements

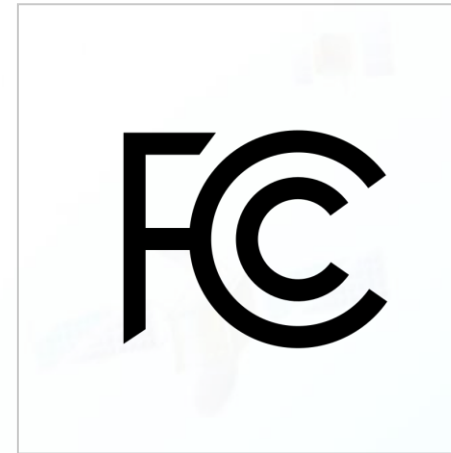
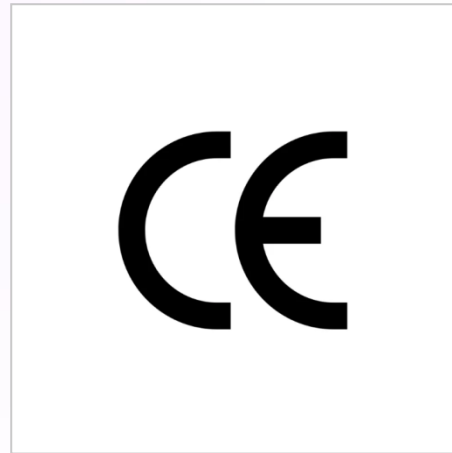


Data security
Hardware and firmware
design for security



Sustained Performance
Sustained both sequential and
random read/write performance





CE and FCC Test are primarily focused on electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and **radiated emissions compliance**, which relate to how electronic devices emit electromagnetic interference (EMI) and respond to electromagnetic disturbances.

Flexxon PCIe SSD (HIX Series)



Support up to 8TB capacity



FIPS 140-2 certified

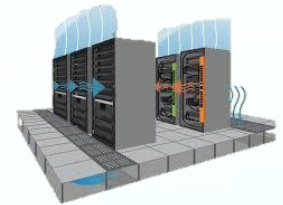


Hardware power loss protection



AES 256 , TCG OPAL data encryption

Applications



Data Centre



Server



Military & Avionics system

HIX Series



EN 55032 / CISPR 32

- Emission Test
- Measures radiated and conducted emissions

EN 55024 / CISPR 24

- Measures device's susceptibility to electromagnetic disturbances and interference from external sources.

AS/NZS CISPR 32 Class B

- Similar to the CISPR 32 test
- Specific to Australia and New Zealand markets

IMMUNITY EN 61000-3-2

- Immunity test against voltage fluctuations and flicker caused by external sources.

EN 61000-3-3

- Immunity test against voltage dips, short interruptions, and voltage variations.

HIX Series



FCC CFR Title 47 Part 15 Subpart B: Section 15.107 & 15.109

- Ensures that devices do not emit excessive electromagnetic radiation

ANSI C63.4-2014

- Measures EMI (include radiated and conducted emissions)

ICES-003 Issue 6: 2016 Class B

- Canadian standard EMC tests





Automotive Grade

Up to AEC Q100 Grade 2 (-40C-105C)



Certification

CE, FCC Certified



Radiation Test

Passed the 1 Gy X-ray test



Mainstream Capacity

3D TLC: 32GB~128GB

3D pSLC: 8GB~32GB

Applications



Military & Avionics



Drone



Networking system

Flexxon Memory Card (FxAdv II Series)



Industrial Diamond Grade

Support operating temperature (-40C-85C)



Certification

CE, FCC Certified



Radiation Test

Passed the 1 Gy X-ray test



High Performance

Up to C10, U3, V30, A2

Applications



Military & Avionics



Medical Imaging Device



Networking System

THANK YOU



Contact Us



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